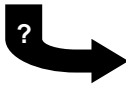


*Drivers of ecosystem structure and function:
threats to biological diversity*



*Getting from here to there (i.e., how to eat
an elephant)*



Coarse-scale communities



Drivers

Historical:

Fire
Livestock grazing
Logging
Urbanization
Agricultural expansion



Contemporary:

Livestock grazing
Fire (prescribed)
Urbanization
Biological invasions
Climate change

Historical disturbances – fire frequency

Coniferous forest – Low-intensity surface fires every 10-50 yr (MFI); high-intensity stand-replacing fires every 200+ yr



Historical disturbances – fire frequency

Coniferous forest – Low-intensity surface fires every 10-50 yr (MFI); high-intensity stand-replacing fires every 200+ yr

Oak woodland – Unknown



Historical disturbances – fire frequency

Coniferous forest – Low-intensity surface fires every 10-50 yr (MFI); high-intensity stand-replacing fires every 200+ yr

Oak woodland – Unknown

Savanna – Low-intensity surface fires every 5-15 yr (MFI)



Historical disturbances – fire frequency

Coniferous forest – Low-intensity surface fires every 10-50 yr (MFI); high-intensity stand-replacing fires every 200+ yr

Oak woodland – Unknown

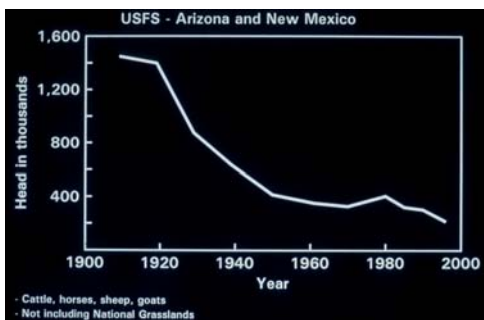
Savanna – Low-intensity surface fires every 5-15 yr (MFI)



Desert – Low-intensity surface fires rarely or never (Selaginella)

Historical disturbances – livestock grazing

All community types – Impact peaked ca. 1895; droughts



Historical disturbances – timber removal

All community types except deserts – *Impact peaked ca. 1870*

Concentrated around mining towns

*Historical disturbances – urbanization,
agricultural expansion*

Coniferous forests, oak woodlands – *Minimal impact*



*Historical disturbances – urbanization,
agricultural expansion*

Coniferous forests, oak woodlands – *Minimal impact*

Savanna – *Relatively few acres affected*

*Concentrated in foothills,
riparian areas*



*Historical disturbances – urbanization,
agricultural expansion*



Contemporary disturbances

Coniferous forests, oak woodlands

Livestock grazing



Contemporary disturbances

Coniferous forests, oak woodlands

Livestock grazing

Infrequent high-intensity, stand-replacing fires
(exception: Gila National Forest)



Contemporary disturbances

Coniferous forests, oak woodlands

Livestock grazing
Infrequent high-intensity, stand-replacing fires
(exception: Gila National Forest)

Savanna

Livestock grazing
Prescribed fire
Urbanization



Contemporary disturbances

Coniferous forests, oak woodlands

Livestock grazing
Infrequent high-intensity, stand-replacing fires
(exception: Gila National Forest)

Savanna

Livestock grazing
Prescribed fire
Urbanization



Deserts

Livestock grazing
Urbanization
Increasingly frequent fires

Livestock grazing



Wildfires in deserts: note interaction with biological invasions



Biodiversity, soils, aesthetics

High-intensity, stand-replacing fires



Prescribed fire

**Relatively new
Seasonality**



Fire effects = f(season)?

Typical Rx fire – spring

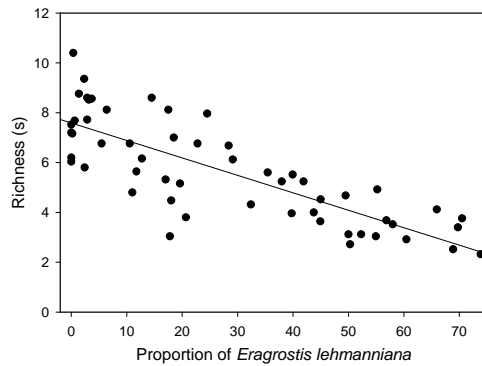
**Typical pre-settlement (and contemporary)
wildfire – early summer**



Urbanization



Biological invasions – impact structure/function?



Biological invasions

Impacts on structure and function?

Interact with fire regime



Biological invasions

Impacts on structure and function?

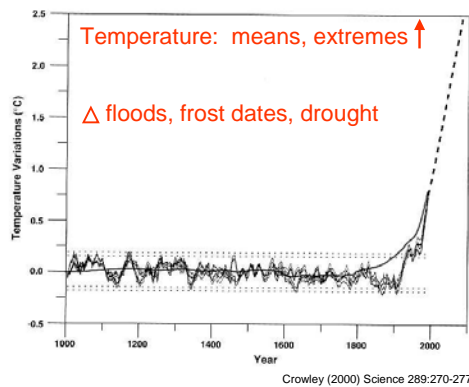
Interact with fire regime

Precautionary principle:

Biological invasions cause extinction



Regional climate change



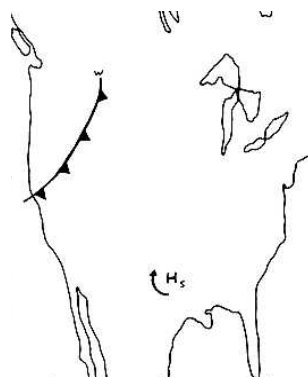
Regional climate change

Precipitation:

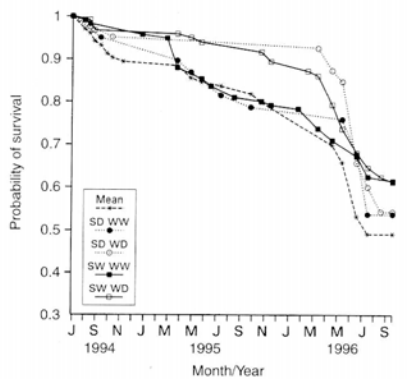
bimodal distribution

Pacific Decadal Oscillation
(PDO)

Atlantic Multidecadal
Oscillation (AMO)



Regional climate change



Recommendations: contemporary drivers

Restore **fire** regimes, especially frequency, season
(personal solution: engage in the political process)

Recommendations: contemporary drivers

Restore **fire** regimes (frequency, season)

Reduce or eliminate **livestock grazing**
(personal solution: vegetarianism)

Recommendations: contemporary drivers

Restore **fire** regimes (frequency, season)

Reduce or eliminate **livestock grazing**

Reduce **urban/exurban development**
(personal solution: stop at zero)

Recommendations: contemporary drivers

Restore **fire** regimes (frequency, season)

Reduce or eliminate **livestock grazing**

Reduce **urban/exurban development**

Vigilantly monitor and control **nonnative species**
(personal solution: travel with care)

Recommendations: contemporary drivers

Restore **fire** regimes (frequency, season)

Reduce or eliminate **livestock grazing**

Reduce **urban/exurban development**

Vigilantly monitor and control **nonnative species**

Anticipate and plan for **climatic change**
(personal solution: minimize consumption)
